



"UNIT 1 PEOPLE AND OUR BELIEFS"
Guía contenido N° 5.
Semana 12

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OA 03 Utilizar su conocimiento del inglés en la comprensión y producción de textos orales y escritos breves y claros, con el fin de construir una postura personal crítica en contextos relacionados con sus intereses e inquietudes.

INSTRUCCIONES:

1. Cada sección está dividida en dos colores, **negro**(inglés) **morado** (español)
2. Enviar todo a los correos señalados según corresponda el curso.
3. Utiliza destacador, marcando lo que necesites para responder.
4. Leer muy atento, si no te queda claro, lee otra vez y las veces que lo necesites.
5. Responde utilizando lápiz pasta, negro o azul, **no usar lápiz grafito.**
6. Escribe claro, así leeremos mejor tus respuestas.
7. Ahora empieza a trabajar. ¡Éxito!

Do you remember the last class?

¿Recuerdas la ultima clase?

Well, if you don't, here you have the most important slide of that class, we are going to work with this structure, so try to remember it!



STRUCTURE

POSITIVE (+)

SUBJECT + HAVE/HAS + VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE + COMPLEMENT + .

I HAVE BEEN IN PARIS .

SHE HAS BEEN IN PARIS .

NEGATIVE (-)

SUBJECT + HAVE/HAS + NOT + VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE + COMPLEMENT + .

I HAVE NOT BEEN IN PARIS . HAVEN'T

SHE HAS NOT BEEN IN PARIS . HASN'T

INTERROGATIVE (?)

HAVE/HAS + SUBJECT + VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE + COMPLEMENT + ?

HAVE I BEEN IN PARIS ?

HAS SHE BEEN IN PARIS ?



Present perfect

The present perfect tense is a verb tense used to express actions that occurred at a non-specific time. The present perfect tense is also used to express actions that started in the past but continue to the present. In this time, we use the third column verbs (past participle)

The Most Common Irregular Verbs List
base form - past simple - past participle

be	was/were	been	know	know	known
beat	beat	beaten	lead	led	led
become	became	become	learn	learned	learned
begin	began	begun	leave	left	left
			lend	lent	lent

We identify two types of verbs: Regular verbs and Irregular verbs. Let's see why they are different.

Irregular verbs: Irregular verbs have special form. They do not end in -d or -ed. You will need to memorize these special forms.

Irregular verbs: Estos verbos no terminan en -d o -ed, como posiblemente te preguntabas. ¡Por lo que es más necesario aprenderlos!

Regular verbs: When forming the past tense of regular verbs, add -d or -ed to the present tense form of the verb. They are easier to learn.

Regular verbs: Estos verbos generalmente terminan en -d, o en ocasiones -ed. ¡Por lo que son más sencillos de aprender!

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

+

S + have/has + past participle
I have tried sushi before.

-

S + have not (haven't)/has not (hasn't) + past participle
I have not tried sushi before.

?

Have/Has + subject + past participle?
Have you tried sushi before?

Usage

Example

To express things you have done in your life

She has never studied Japanese.

To express number of times you have done something

How many times have you tried to call her?

To describe recently completed actions which are important now

I have some bad news. I've lost my job.

To express situations that started in the past and are still true

I've known James for 4 or 5 years.

To describe unfinished actions or situations

I've known Julie for ten years.

To express present result

John has missed the bus, so he'll be late.





The Most Common Irregular Verbs List

base form - past simple - past participle

be	was/were	been
bear	bore	born
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bet	bet	bet
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burnt	burnt
buy	bought	bought
can	could	
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamt	dreamt
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	got
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept

know	knew	known
lead	led	led
learn	learnt	learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
set	set	set
shoot	shot	shot
show	showed	shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank	sunk
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
steal	stole	stolen
stick	stuck	stuck
swim	swam	swum
understand	understood	understood
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written